



Proses Pembahasan Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan (*Sustainable Development Goals/SDGs*) di Tingkat Global

Kementerian Luar Negeri





KTT Rio+20: “*the Future We Want*”



- Konferensi PBB untuk Pembangunan Berkelanjutan (KTT Rio+20) telah dilaksanakan di Rio de Janeiro, Brazil pada tanggal 20-22 Juni 2012, yang menghasilkan *Outcome Document “the Future We Want”*;
- Memberikan arahan tentang pentingnya 3 (tiga) dimensi pembangunan berkelanjutan: ekonomi, sosial dan lingkungan hidup;
- *Outcome Document* juga mencantumkan mengenai *Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) dan Agenda Pembangunan Pasca 2015* (para 124 s.d 249).



Prinsip-Prinsip SDGs

Berdasarkan Outcome Document Rio+20

1. Tidak melemahkan komitmen internasional terhadap pencapaian MDGs pada tahun 2015;
2. Berdasarkan Agenda 21, *Johannesburg Plan of Implementation* dan *Rio Principles*, serta mempertimbangkan perbedaan kondisi, kapasitas dan prioritas nasional;
3. Fokus pada pencapaian ketiga dimensi pembangunan berkelanjutan secara berimbang;
4. Koheren dan terintegrasi dengan agenda pembangunan pasca-2015.



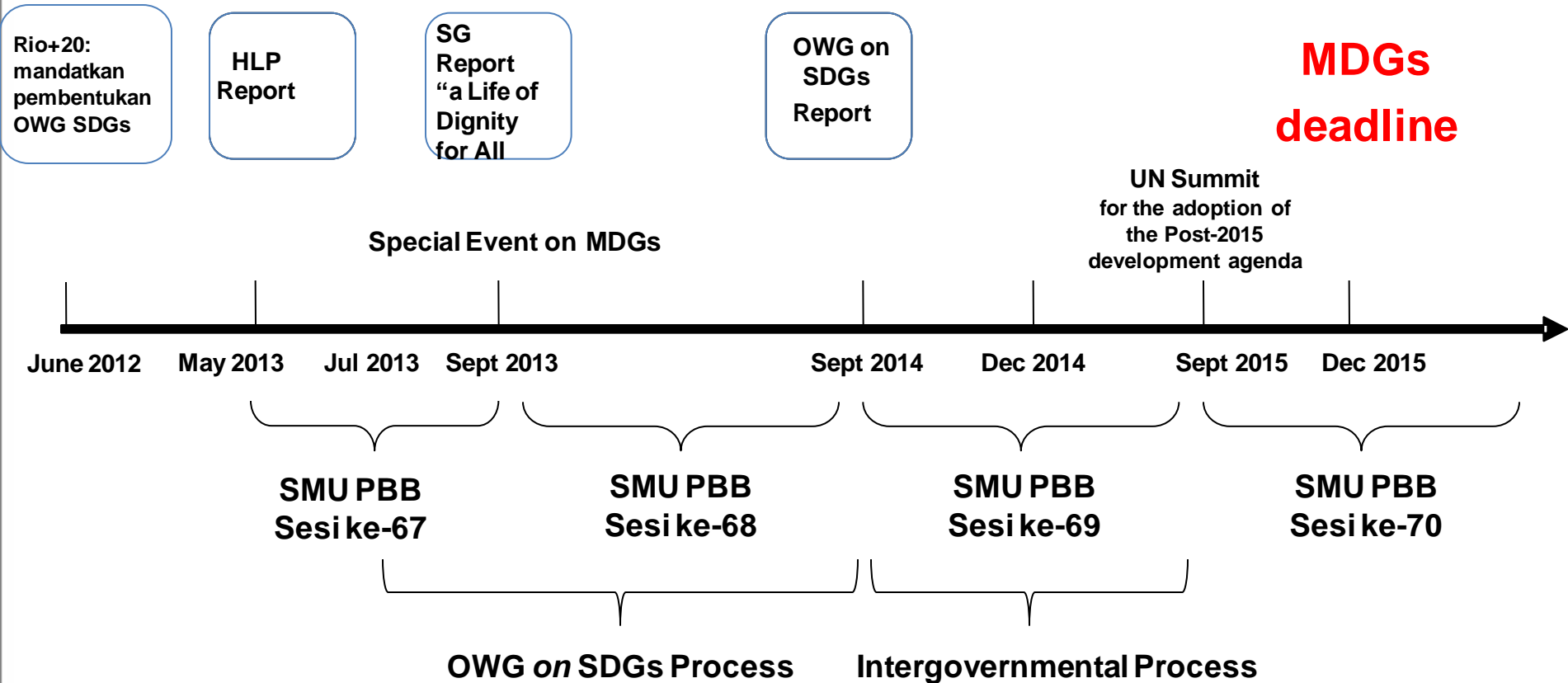
Pentingnya SDGs



- Mobilisasi *resources* → juga di tingkat nasional
- Agenda pembangunan menjadi lebih fokus
- Memastikan pembahasan agenda pembangunan pasca-2015 secara inklusif dalam proses *intergovernmental*
- Memastikan adanya sinergi ketiga dimensi pembangunan: ekonomi, sosial dan lingkungan hidup
- Global Goal → National Target
- Accountability ?

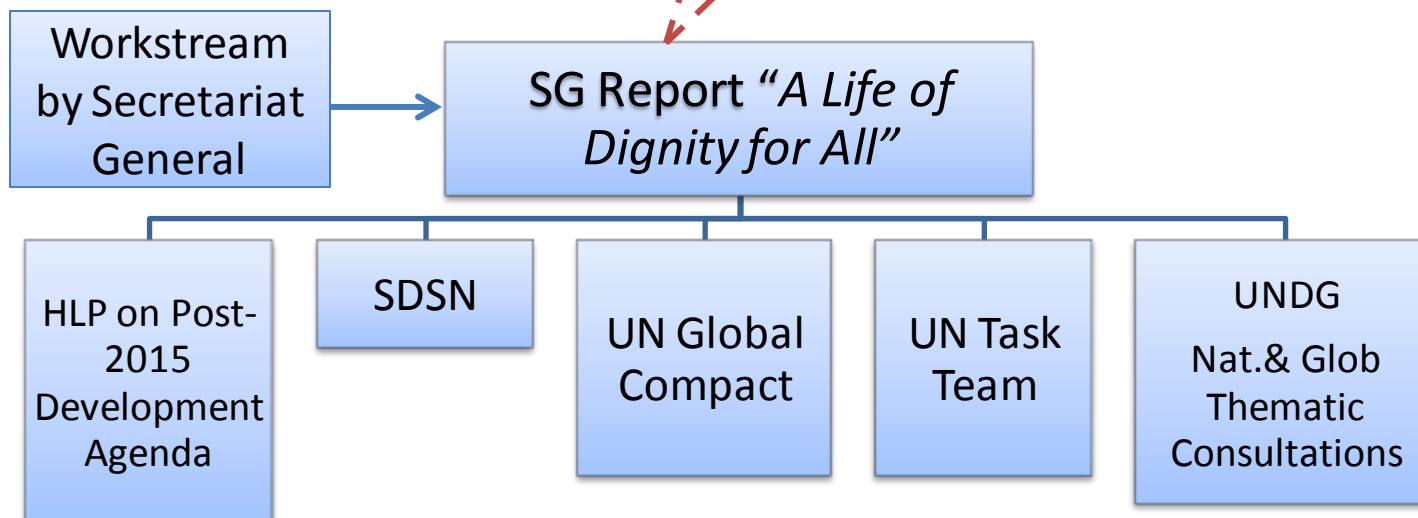
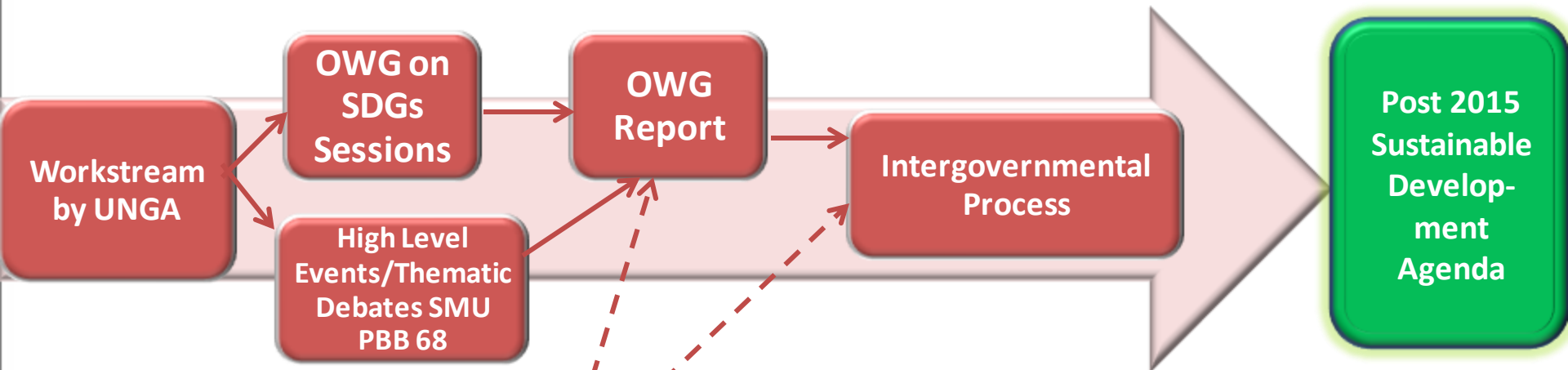


Kerangka Waktu Pembahasan *Post-2015 Development Agenda*





Proses Penyusunan *Post-2015 Development Agenda*





Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

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 <p>1 Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger</p>	 <p>2 Achieve universal primary education</p>	 <p>3 Promote gender equality and empower women</p>	 <p>4 Reduce child mortality</p>
 <p>5 Improve maternal health</p>	 <p>6 Combat HIV/Aids, malaria and other diseases</p>	 <p>7 Ensure environmental sustainability</p>	 <p>8 Develop a global partnership for development</p>

Lahir di NY, September 2000

Top-Down Approach

Mandat KTT MDGs 2010 di NY

Deadline: 2015

*UN System Task Team on the Post-2015 UN Development Agenda
High-level Panel of Eminent Persons on the Post-2015 Development Agenda*



Laporan Akhir HLP Post-2015: 12 Illustrative Goals



- | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
|  1. End Poverty |  2. Empower Girls and Women and Achieve Gender Equality |  3. Provide Quality Education and Lifelong Learning |  4. Ensure Healthy Lives |
|  5. Ensure Food Security and Good Nutrition |  6. Achieve Universal Access to Water and Sanitation |  7. Secure Sustainable Energy |  8. Create Jobs, Sustainable Livelihoods, and Equitable Growth |
|  9. Manage Natural Resource Assets Sustainably |  10. Ensure Good Governance and Effective Institutions |  11. Ensure Stable and Peaceful Societies |  12. Create a Global Enabling Environment and Catalyse Long-Term Finance |



Isu tematik OWG on SDGs



poverty eradication

food security and nutrition, sustainable agriculture, desertification, land degradation, drought

water and sanitation

employment, decent work for all, youth, education and culture

health, and population dynamics

Sustained and inclusive economic growth, macroeconomics policy question, infrastructure development

Energy

means of implementation, global partnership for achieving sustainable development

needs of countries in special situations

human right, the right to development, global governance

sustainable cities and human settlement, sustainable transport

Sustainable Consumption and production

climate change and disaster risk reduction

oceans and seas, forest and biodiversity

promoting equality, including social equity, gender equality and women's empowerment

conflict prevention, post conflict peace building, promotion of durable peace, rule of law and governance⁹



Pertemuan OWG on SDGs

Pertemuan pertama, 14-15 Maret 2013

Tema: adopsi agenda, masalah organisasi, diskusi umum.

Pertemuan kedua, 17-19 April 2013

Tema: *Conceptualizing the SDGs and poverty eradication.*

Pertemuan ketiga, 22-24 Mei 2013

Tema: *food security and nutrition, sustainable agriculture, desertification, land degradation, drought, water, and sanitation.*

Pertemuan keempat, 17-19 Juni 2013

Tema: *employment, decent work for all, youth, education and culture, health, and population dynamics.*

Pertemuan kelima, 25-27 November 2013

Tema: *sustained and inclusive economic growth, macroeconomics policy question (including international trade, international financial system, and external debt sustainability), infrastructure development, energy.*

Pertemuan keenam, 9-13 Desember 2013

Tema: *means of implementation, global partnership for achieving sustainable development, needs of countries in special situations (African countries, LDCs, LLDCs, and SIDs) as well as specific challenges for middle income countries, human right, global governance*

Pertemuan ketujuh, 6-10 Januari 2014

Tema: *sustainable cities and human settlement, sustainable transport, SCP (including chemical and waste), climate change and disaster risk reduction.*

Pertemuan kedelapan, 3-7 Februari 2014

Tema: *oceans and seas, forest and biodiversity, promoting equality, including social equity, gender equality and women's empowerment, conflict prevention, post conflict peace building, promotion of durable peace, rule of law and governance.*



Tantangan ke Depan

- Penyusunan laporan OWG on SDGs
- Identifikasi *Goals* dan *Target* SDGs
- *Grouping issues*
- *Divergensi* pandangan antar negara



Way Forward



- Setelah OWG on SDGs pada Februari 2014 dilanjutkan negosiasi formal *Goals* dan *Targets*.
- OWG akan mengadopsi laporan dan rekomendasi dengan konsensus.
- struktur laporan: terdiri dari 2 (dua) bagian utama yaitu narasi dan annex.
- Laporan OWG SDGs ini akan menjadi input bagi proses *intergovernmental*.



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TERIMA KASIH