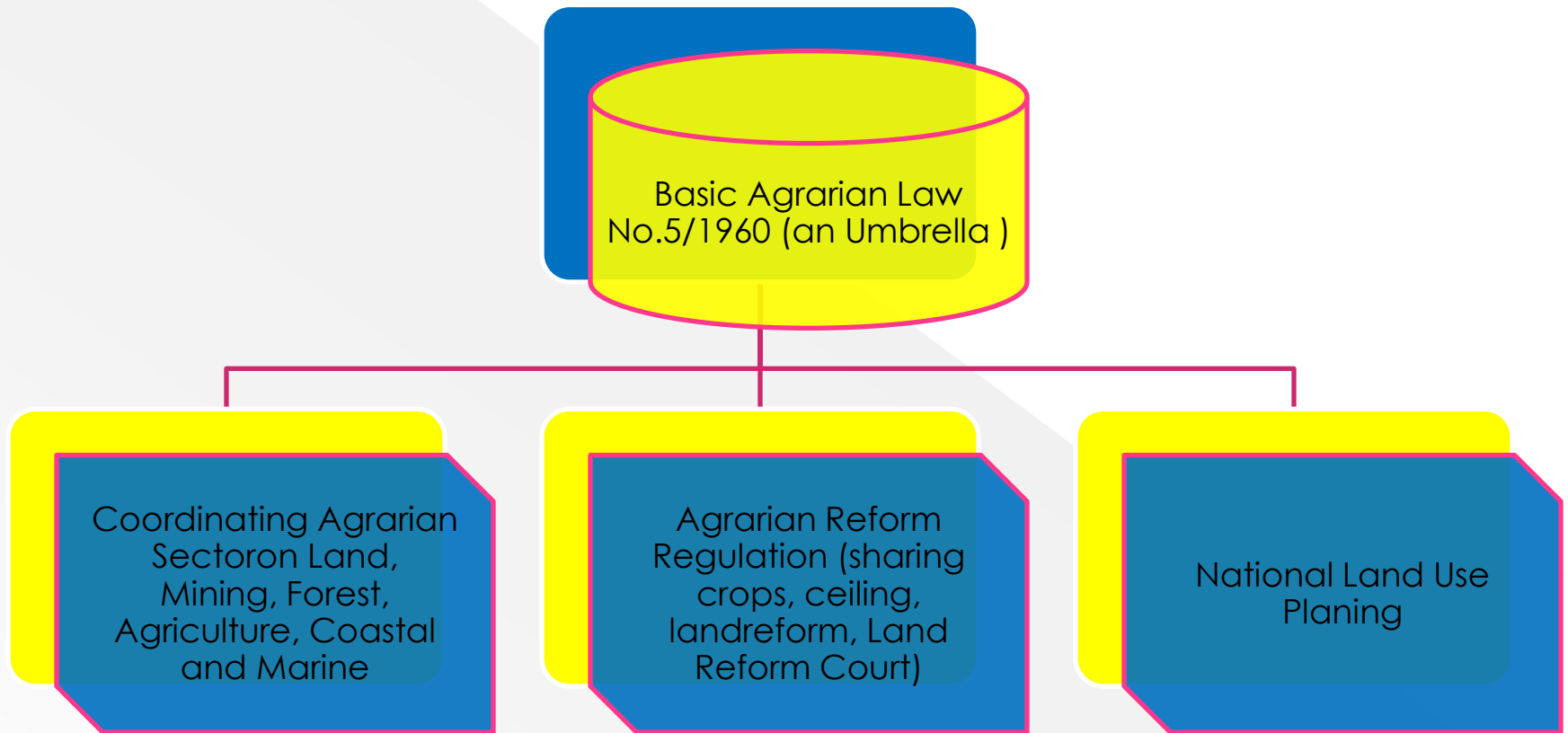


Spatial Planning And Agrarian Reform in Indonesia

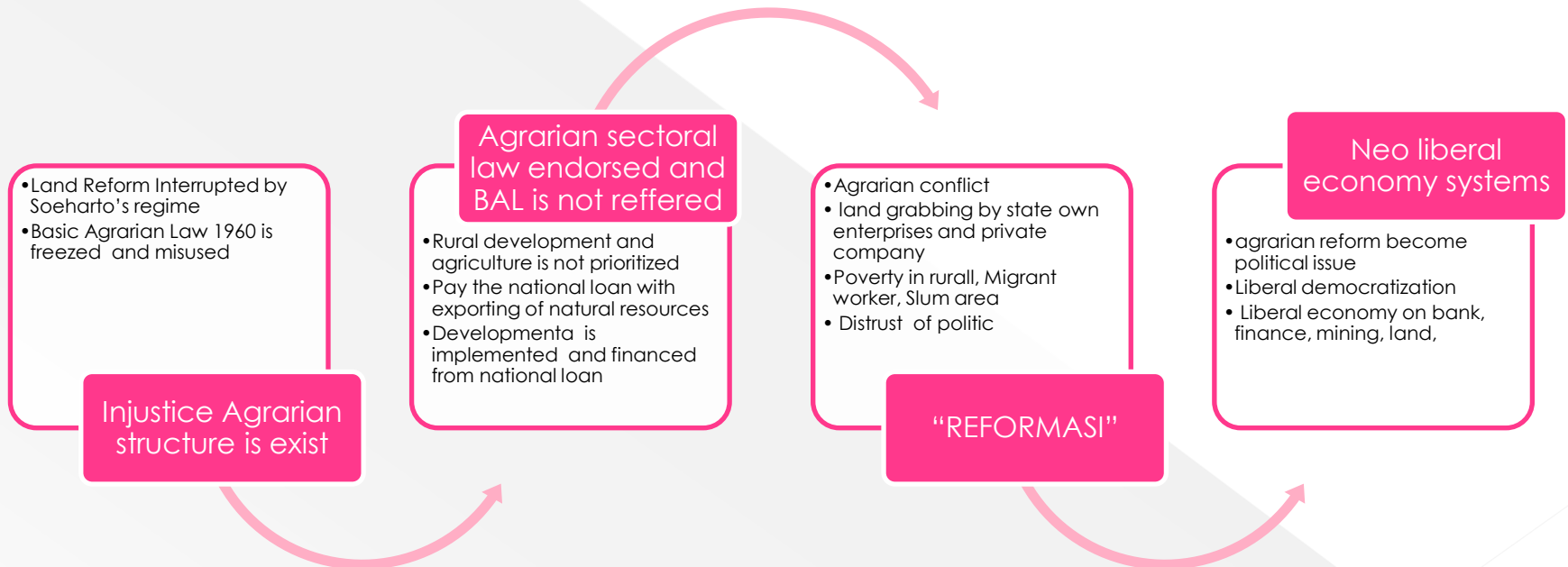
Iwan Nurdin



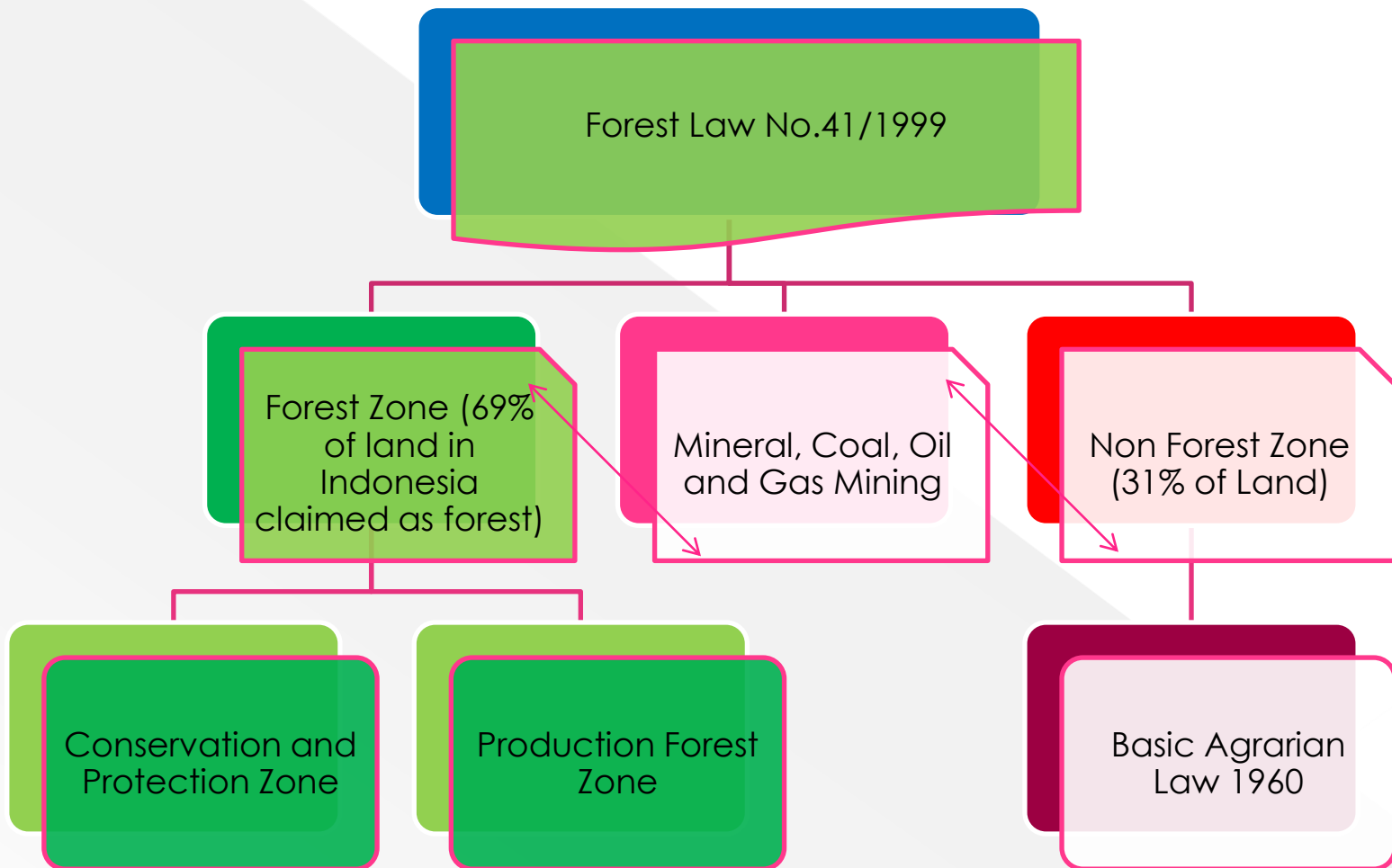
Basic Agrarian Law (BAL)



IMPACT FOR NOT IMPLEMENTING BAL



Land Use According to Forest Law



Fact of Forest?

Giant concession on land to the forest company for 100 years.

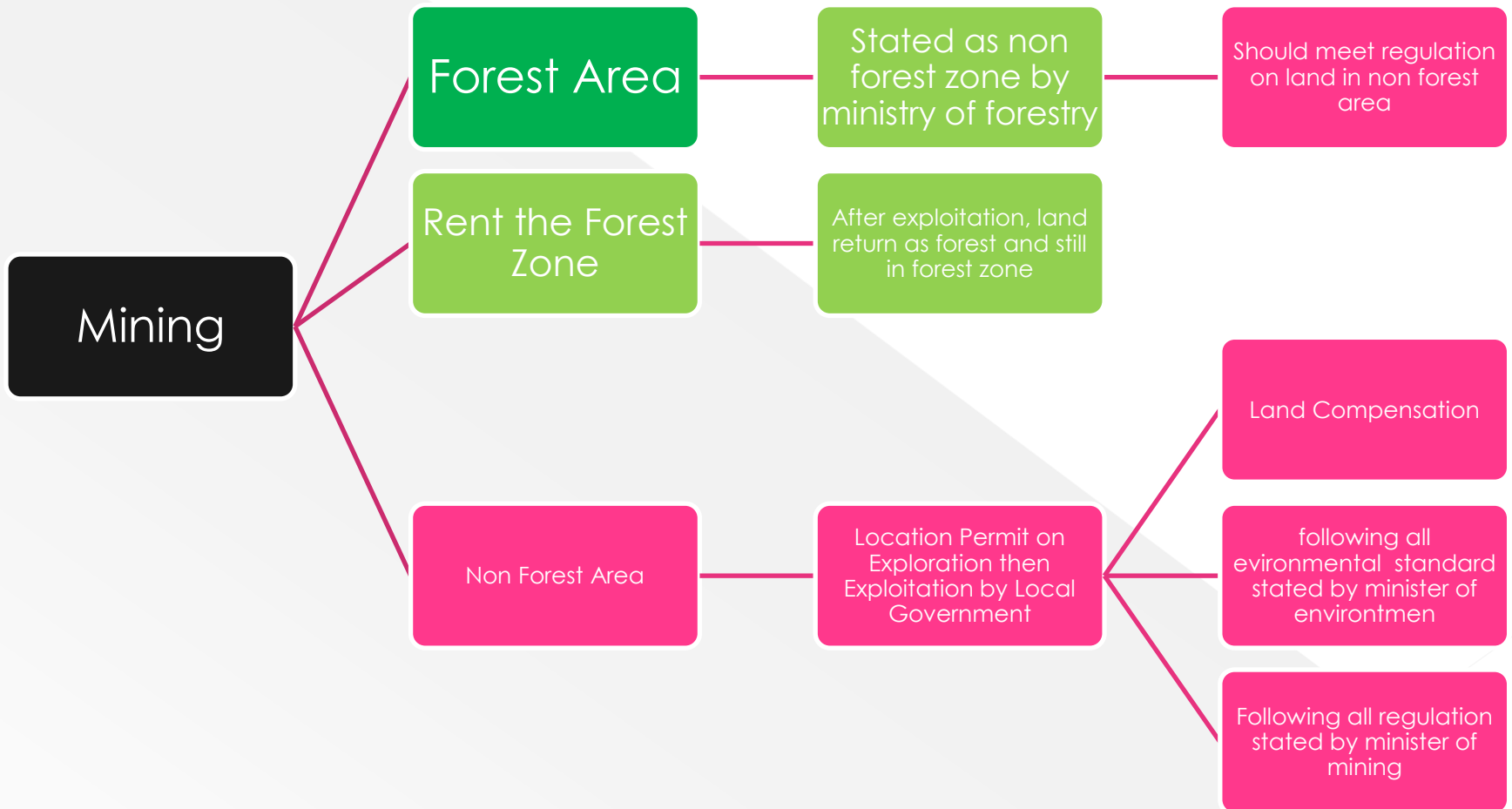
Conflict with peasants, indigenous people, threat to wild animal etc.

Only 12.4 % of forest legitimated by law of forest

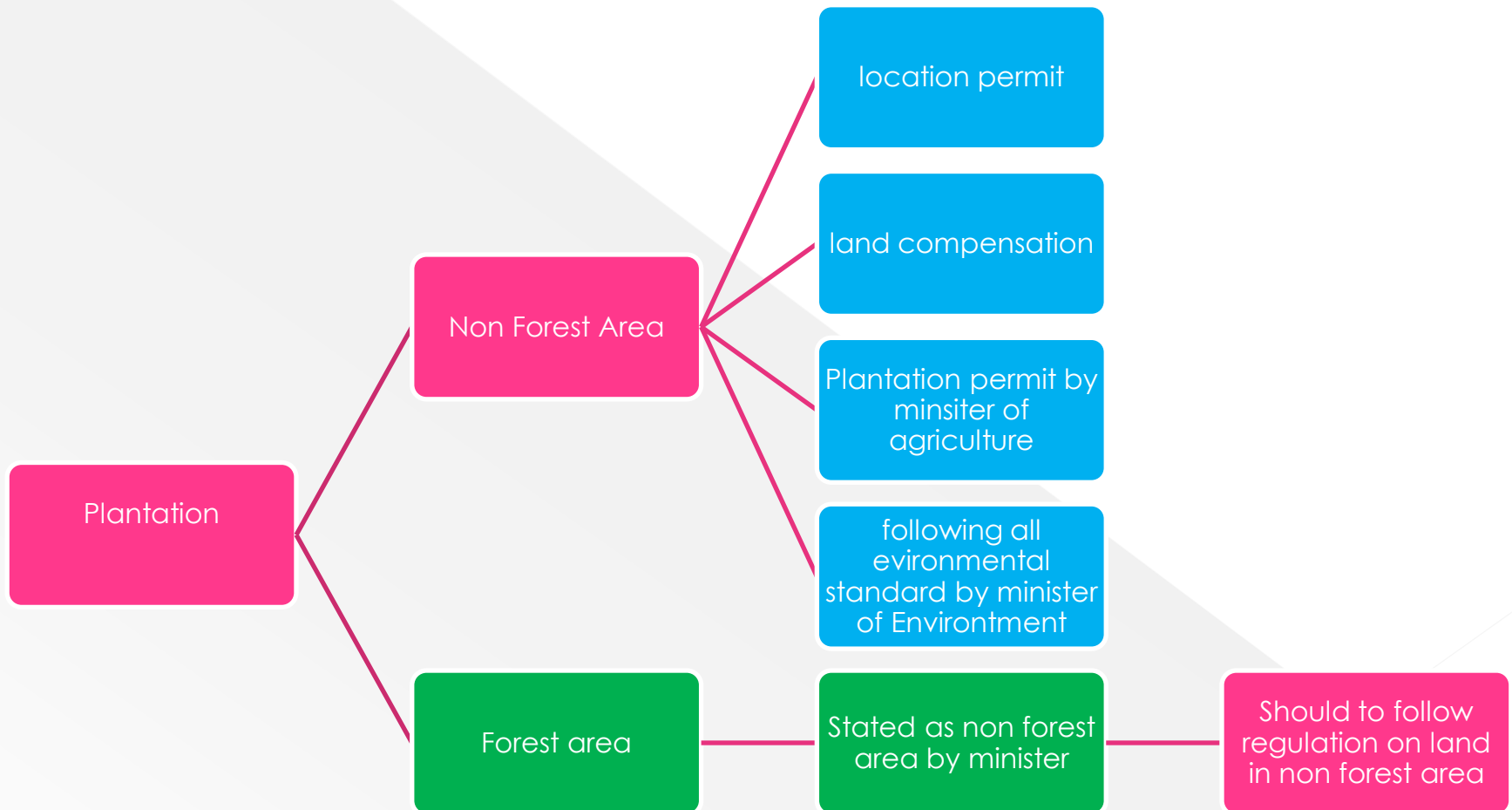
33.000 villages in forest area (insecurity of tenure)

Government states 69 percent of land is forest (136.9 M hectares)

Need Land? Meet The Ministry of Forestry



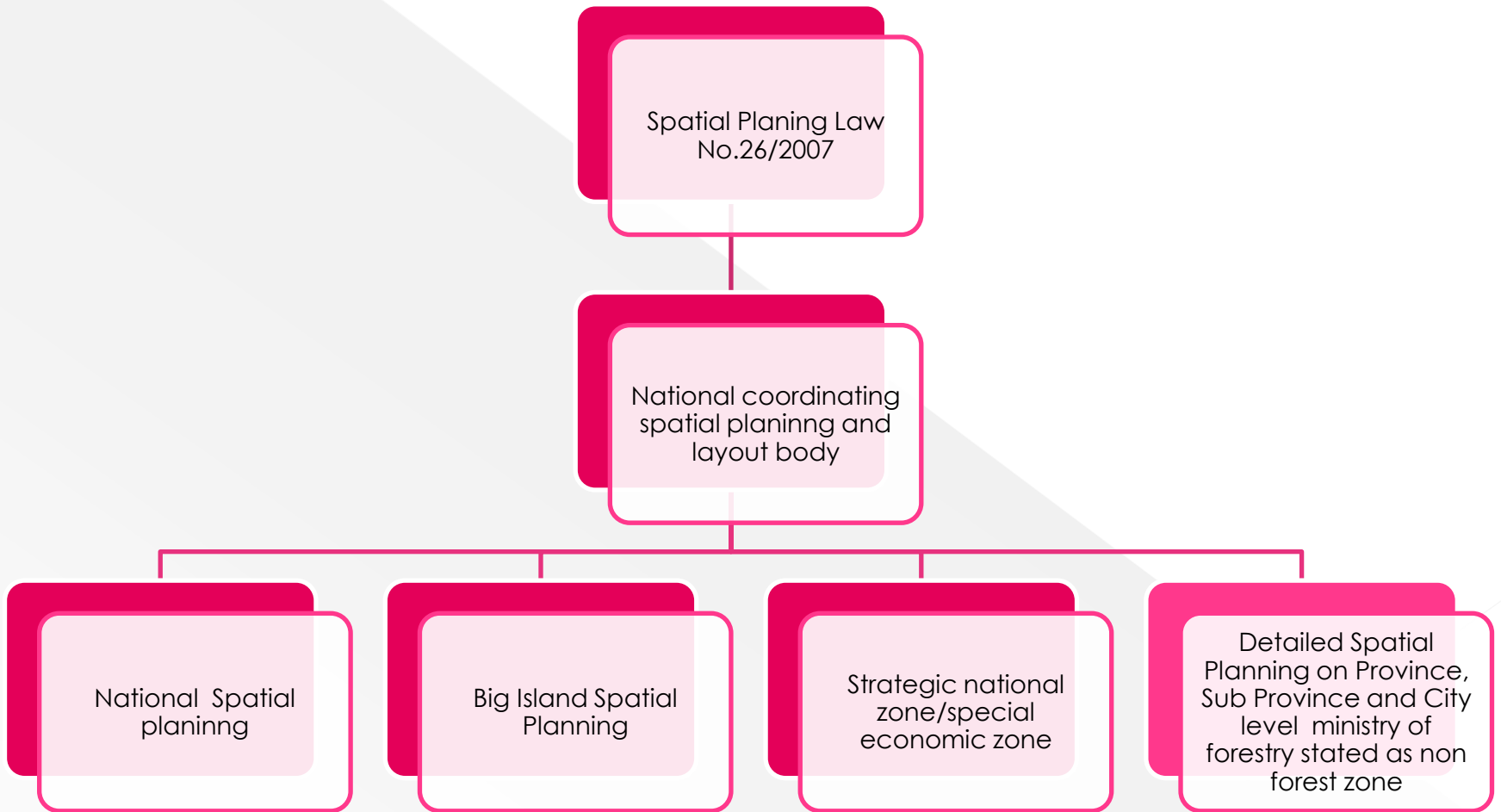
Need Land? Meet The Minister of Forest

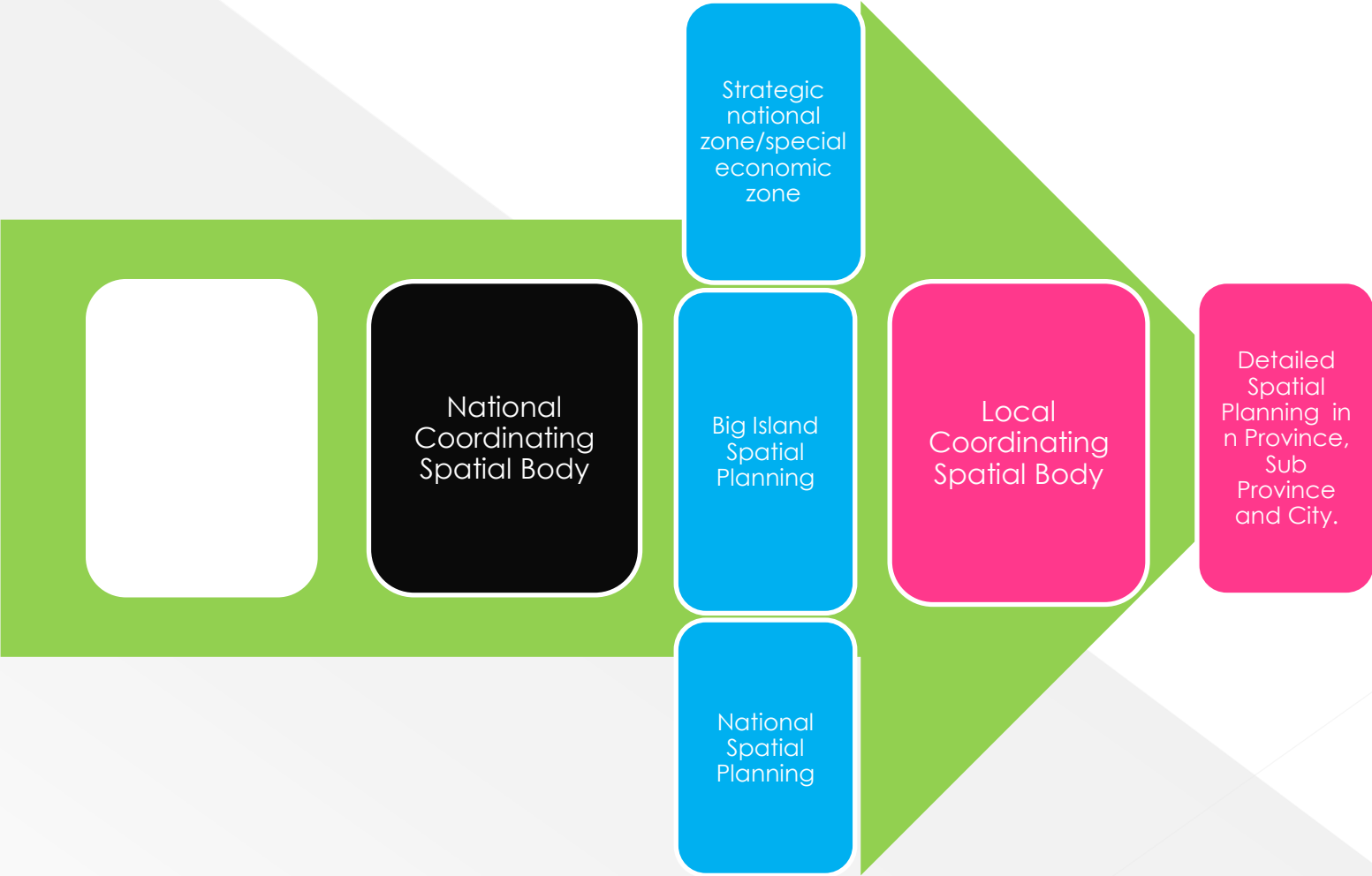


As its Results

- Overlapping concession of mining, plantation, wood plantation in forest industry
- No legal certainty on land (conflict of law)
- Rent seeker among government officer (corruption, collusion and nepotism)
- Land Conflict (2011: 163 of land conflict on 472.048 ha, 22 peoples were died)

Spatial Planning Law is the Answer?





National
Coordinating
Spatial Body

Strategic
national
zone/special
economic
zone

Big Island
Spatial
Planning

National
Spatial
Planning

Local
Coordinating
Spatial Body

Detailed
Spatial
Planning in
n Province,
Sub
Province
and City.

Weakness of this Law

- ◉ Requires for approval from Ministry of Forestry to endorse spatial planning in district and province
- ◉ Lack of community participation
- ◉ Private companies and government elites tend to use the law as a way to own lands for interest of their group .
- ◉ Drived by economic interests and corporate investment (Special economic zone, MP3EI/Masterplan of Economic Development of Indonesia)

Advocacy

- ◉ Encourage for reformation in spatial particularly to forest zone (KPA included in ministry of forestry tenurial reform team)
- ◉ To prevent land grabbing & forest in the name of spatial reformation
- ◉ Formulation of National Land Law system toward agrarian refor

- ◉ Thank you
- ◉ Iwan Nurdin: Deputy Secretary General of Consortium for Agrarian Reform (KPA)-Indonesia
- ◉ www.kpa.or.id
- ◉ @iwan_nurdin